



## Item No. 5 Town of Atherton

### **FINANCE COMMITTEE STAFF REPORT**

**TO: FINANCE COMMITTEE**

**FROM: ROBERT BARRON III, FINANCE DIRECTOR**

**DATE: JULY 16, 2019**

**SUBJECT: DISCUSSION OF THE FISCAL YEAR 2018/19 PRELIMINARY AUDIT & SCOPE**

#### **RECOMMENDATION**

Discuss the Fiscal Year 2018/19 Audit with independent auditor regarding the preliminary audit work and scope.

#### **BACKGROUND**

Maze and Associates is the Town's independent auditor and is tasked with the audit of the basic financial statements. The field work for the interim audit phase for FY 2018/19 began the week of April 8 - 12, as the auditor was on site. As we begin the audit engagement for FY 2018/19, there is the required audit process SAS 114 communication with the committee. This includes the communication of the auditor's responsibilities under generally accepted auditing standards, concept of materiality, the planned scope, timing, independence, management representations, and process of the audit. Audit engagement partner Katherine Yuen is here to communicate the auditor's responsibilities under generally accepted auditing standards and process of the audit.

#### **FINDINGS | ANALYSIS**

This is a communication of the FY 2018/19 interim audit phase. The final audit field work is scheduled for the week of October 28, 2019. The Auditor will give an update on the required audit planning communications (SAS 114) for the independent audit of the Town. The auditor will discuss the preliminary audit and any new governmental accounting standards statements that need to be implemented.

#### **FISCAL IMPACT**

None

#### **ATTACHMENT**

Audit Planning Communication-Year End June 30, 2019

**TOWN OF ATHERTON**  
**AUDIT PLANNING COMMUNICATIONS AND FRAUD CONSIDERATIONS**  
**For The Year Ended June 30, 2019**

Audit standards require us to communicate with our clients the audit process including:

- Auditor's responsibilities under U.S. Generally Accepted Auditing Standards
- Concept of materiality in planning and executing the audit
- Audit scope
- Audit timing
- Management representations
- Fraud considerations

***Our Responsibility under U.S. Generally Accepted Auditing Standards***

Our responsibility, as described by professional standards, is to express an opinion about whether the financial statements prepared by management with your oversight are fairly presented, in all material respects, in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Our audit of the financial statements does not relieve you or management of your responsibilities.

Our responsibility is to plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that the financial statements are free of material misstatement.

As part of the audit we will consider the Town of Atherton's internal control. Such considerations are solely for the purpose of determining our audit procedures and not to provide any assurance concerning such internal control.

We are responsible for communicating significant matters related to the audit that are, in our professional judgment, relevant to your responsibilities in overseeing the financial reporting process. However, we are not required to design procedures specifically to identify such matters.

***Materiality***

Financial Accounting Standards Board Statement of Financial Accounting Concepts No. 2 (CON-2), *Qualitative Characteristics of Accounting Information*, defines materiality as the "magnitude of an omission or misstatement of accounting information that, in the light of surrounding circumstances, makes it probable that the judgment of a reasonable person relying on the information would have been changed or influenced by the omission or misstatement." In planning and performing the audit, we use professional judgment to determine a level of materiality. Factors considered in this evaluation include the components of the financial statements believed to be the most critical to users and the extent of adjustments detected in prior audits.

## *Audit Scope*

The City Council approved our contract which incorporates our proposal detailing our audit approach and timing. Audit scope generally includes the following items which are subjected to adaptation as a result of our risk assessment process:

- Perform risk assessment brainstorming and planning
- Create audit plan tailored to the Town and sector.
- Transaction cycles subject to control testing and sampling:
  - Revenue/receivable
  - Disbursements/accounts payable
  - Payroll/accrued liabilities
  - New debt issuance and recorded transactions (if applicable)
  - Federal award transactions (if applicable)
  - Transportation Development Act program transactions (if applicable)
  - Measure A
- Transaction cycles testing:
  - Controls over cash transactions and accruals
  - Test of transactions
  - Tests of information system application controls
  - Confirmations generally not used as they are ineffective.
  - Accrual tests at year end.
- Transactions and balances tested in total:
  - Cash and investments: tested via bank reconciliation tests and confirmation of bank balances.
  - Capital assets: tested through corroboration with capital outlay and council authorizations on a test basis and estimate of depreciation
  - Compensated balances: tested through estimation
  - Claim payable: tested through claims loss run and actuarial studies if any
- Evaluate overall staff duties/functions assignment including:
  - Focused attention to conflict of duties – employees with access to assets and related recorded used to control and account for those assets
  - Tests of mitigating controls
- Information system controls tests:
  - An information system review is performed by our IT specialist
  - Application controls tested via transaction cycle tests
- Perform compliance tests
  - Single Audit Act (if applicable): Uniform Guidance regulations applicable to federal awards
  - Measure A
  - Certain Government Code provisions applicable to cash and investments
  - Local policy compliance, typically:
    - Investment
    - Purchasing

- Financial Statement preparation assistance
  - Staff has requested that we provide assistance with the preparation of financial statements and disclosures
  - We are satisfied staff have the capability to perform this task themselves
  - Financial statement presentation and disclosures are evaluated; and amendments are proposed as needed

### ***Audit Timing***

We have met with staff and agreed the following schedule:

- Interim audit fieldwork: 1 week in April 2019.
- Final audit fieldwork: 1 week in October 2019.

### ***Management Representations***

At the end of the audit, we will request representations from management that data and assertions provided are complete and accurate. We rely primarily on our audit verification tests and procedures. However, management assertions and judgments, without doubt, affect financial data.

### ***Fraud Considerations***

Statements on Auditing Standard (SAS) No. 99, *Consideration of Fraud in a Financial Statement Audit*. This Standard was issued due to the collapse of Enron, WorldCom and other private sector frauds.

1. “Fraud” is defined as an intentional act that results in a *material misstatement in financial statements* that are subject to audit. In this case, fraud includes two concepts:
  - a. Fraudulent financial reporting:
    - i. Misstatement including misapplication of accounting principals, omission of data or disclosures, fictitious transactions or sham transactions
    - ii. Concealment
  - b. Misappropriations of assets:
    - i. Theft
    - ii. Concealment
    - iii. Conversion

As part of the audit, we make certain inquiries regarding the risk or knowledge of fraud.

1. Do you have any knowledge of any fraud or suspected fraud? If so, what steps were taken to investigate the incident and what was done to resolve the situation?
2. Are there areas that you believe are “Susceptible to Fraud”? If so, what steps were taken to deter and detect fraud?
3. Are you aware of any allegations of fraud or suspected fraud?
4. Are you aware of any related party transactions?